

# Cooperative Spectrum Sensing for Cognitive Satellite Communication

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## Introduction

- The Satellite spectrum is congested due to higher utilization and due to increasing number of satellites in the space
- Frequency reusing is the most promising solution for spectrum scarcity.
- Cognitive radio communications evolved to the satellite communication as cognitive satellite communication.
- Spectrum sensing plays a vital role in efficiency of cognitive satellite communication system.
- Cooperative spectrum sensing by using more than one spectrum sensor can improve the performance of the system

## Aims

- Propose an efficient spectrum sensing method for cognitive satellite Communications when the satellite is using UPA antenna.

## Method

- Consider the importance of each spectrum sensor location for decision
- Propose an energy detection based cooperative spectrum sensing

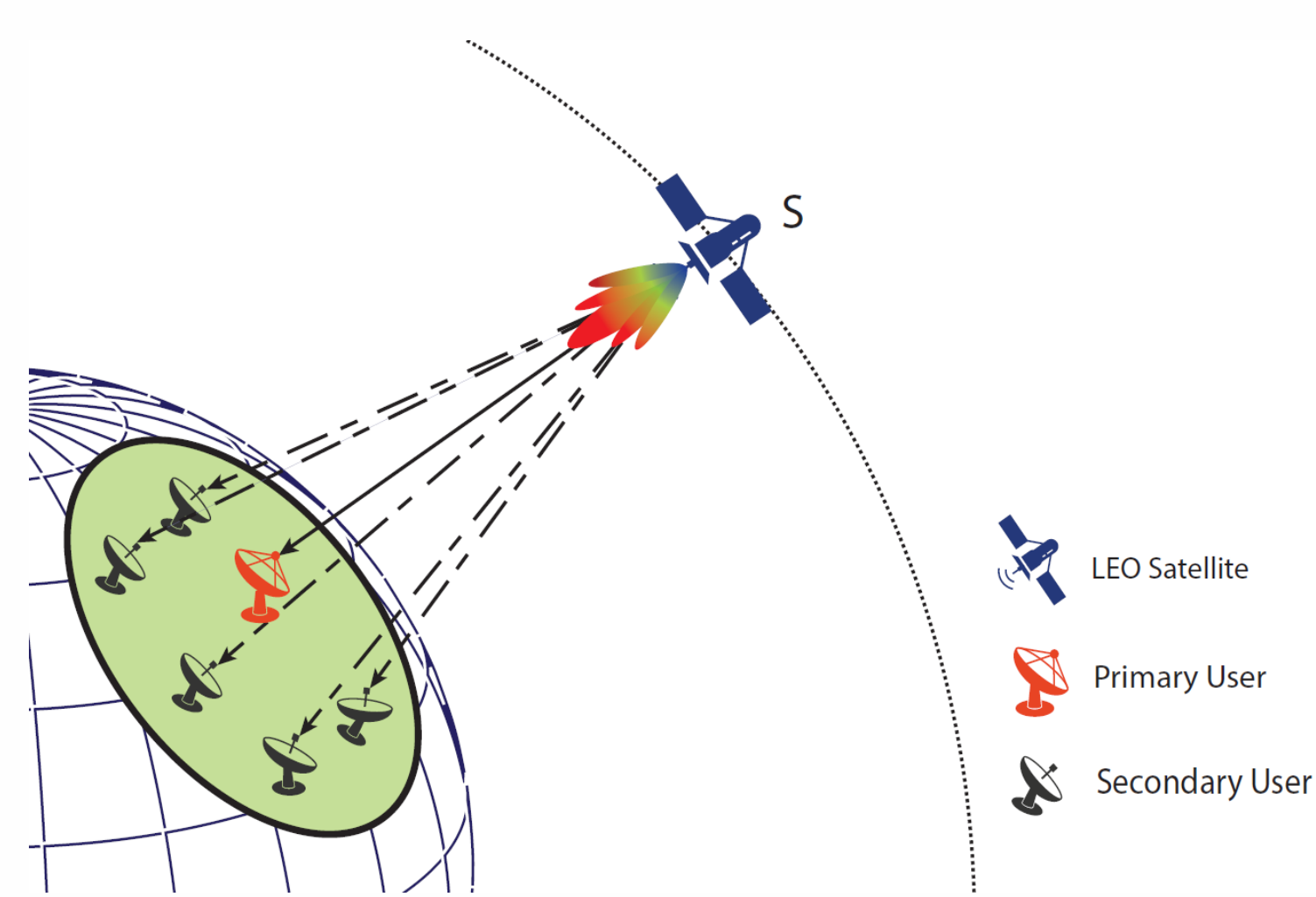


Fig 1. System Model

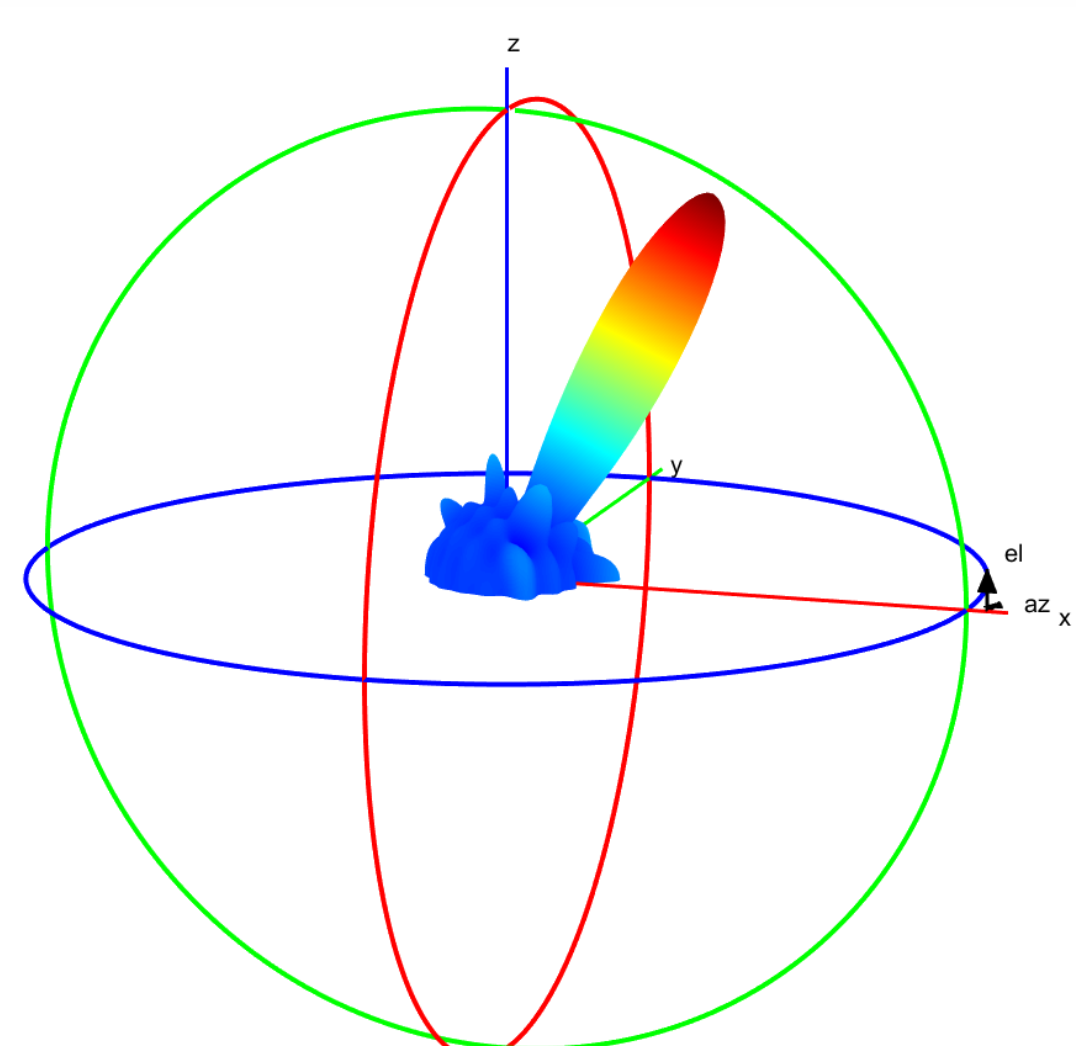


Fig 2. Uniform Planer Array (UPA) beamforming

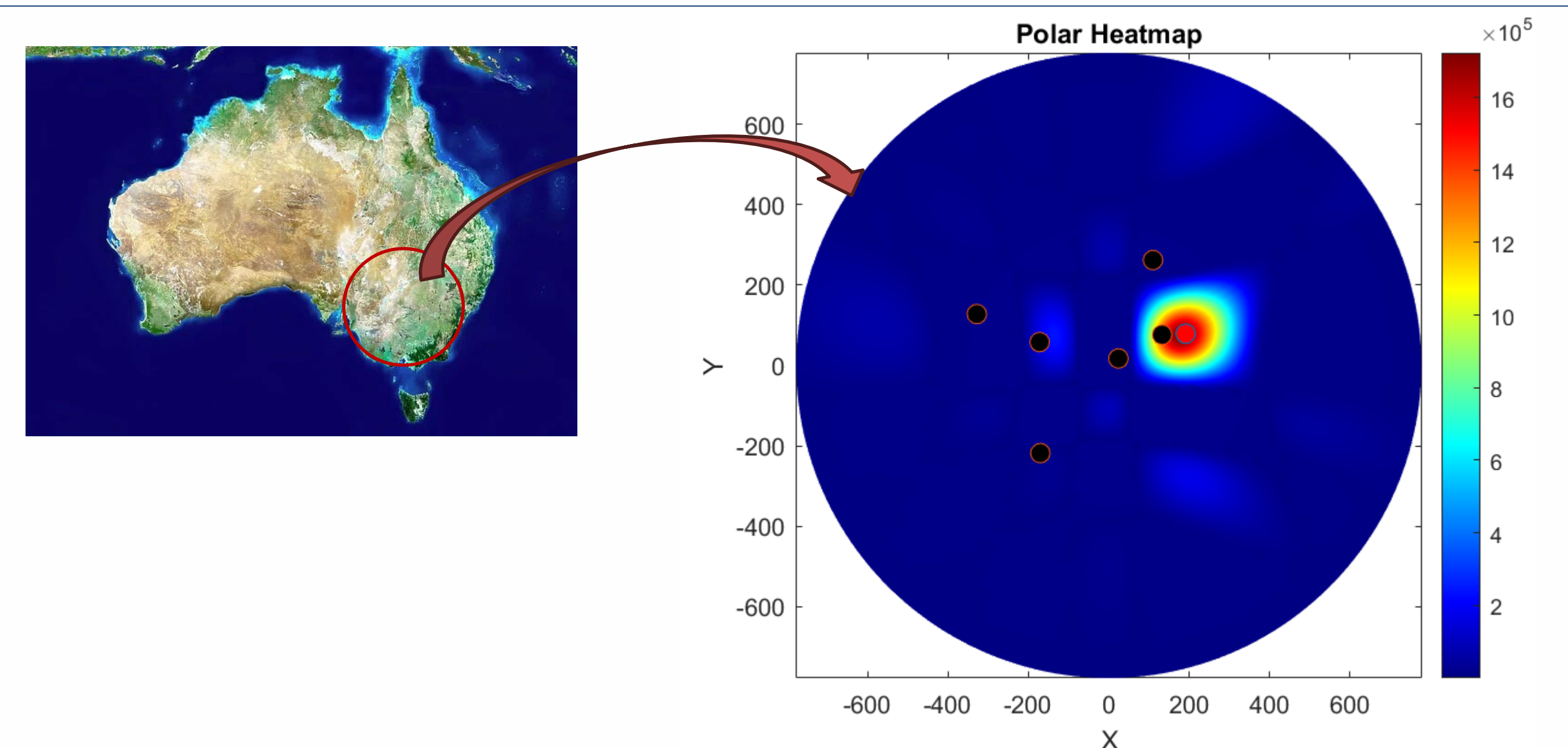


Fig 3. Received Signal Heatmap

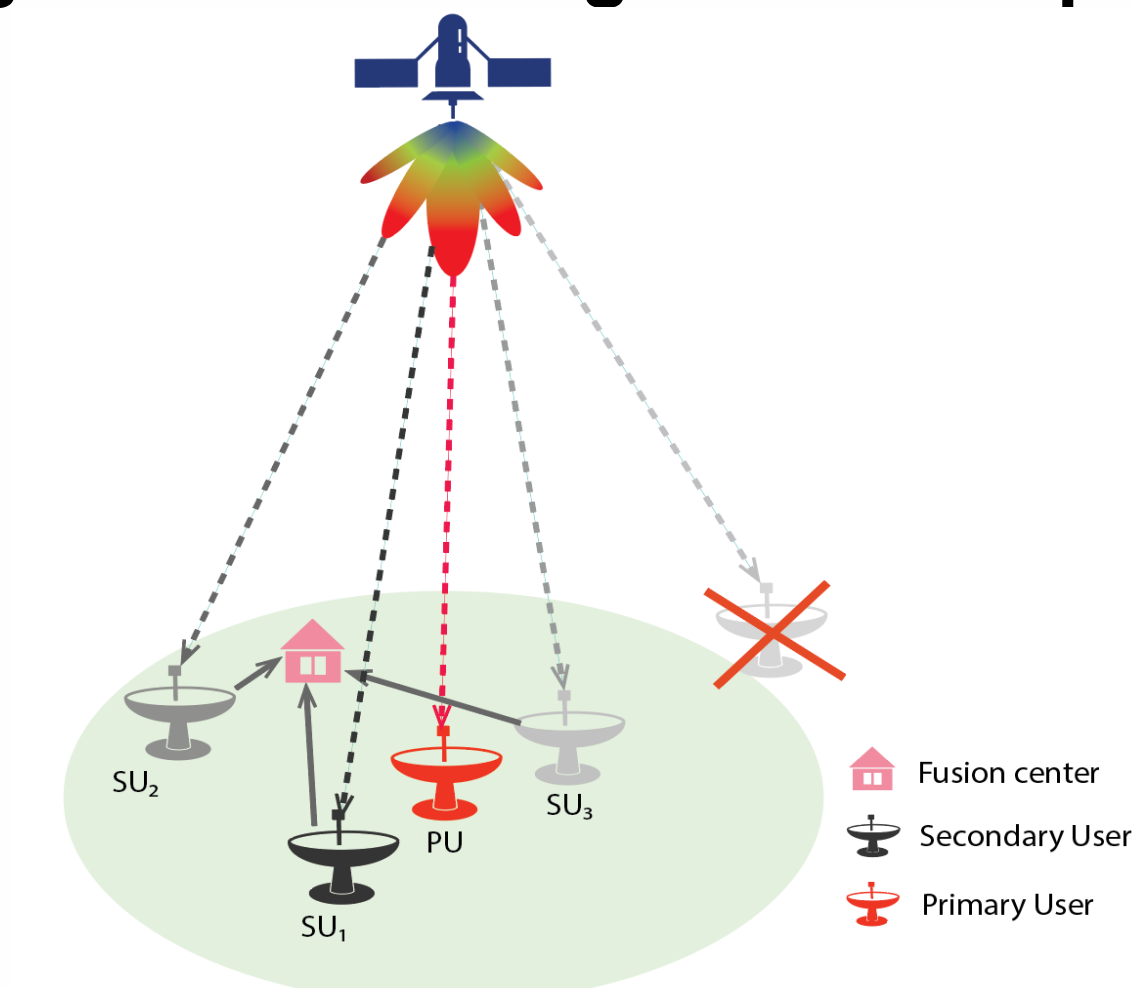


Fig 4. Cooperative Spectrum Sensing

## Results

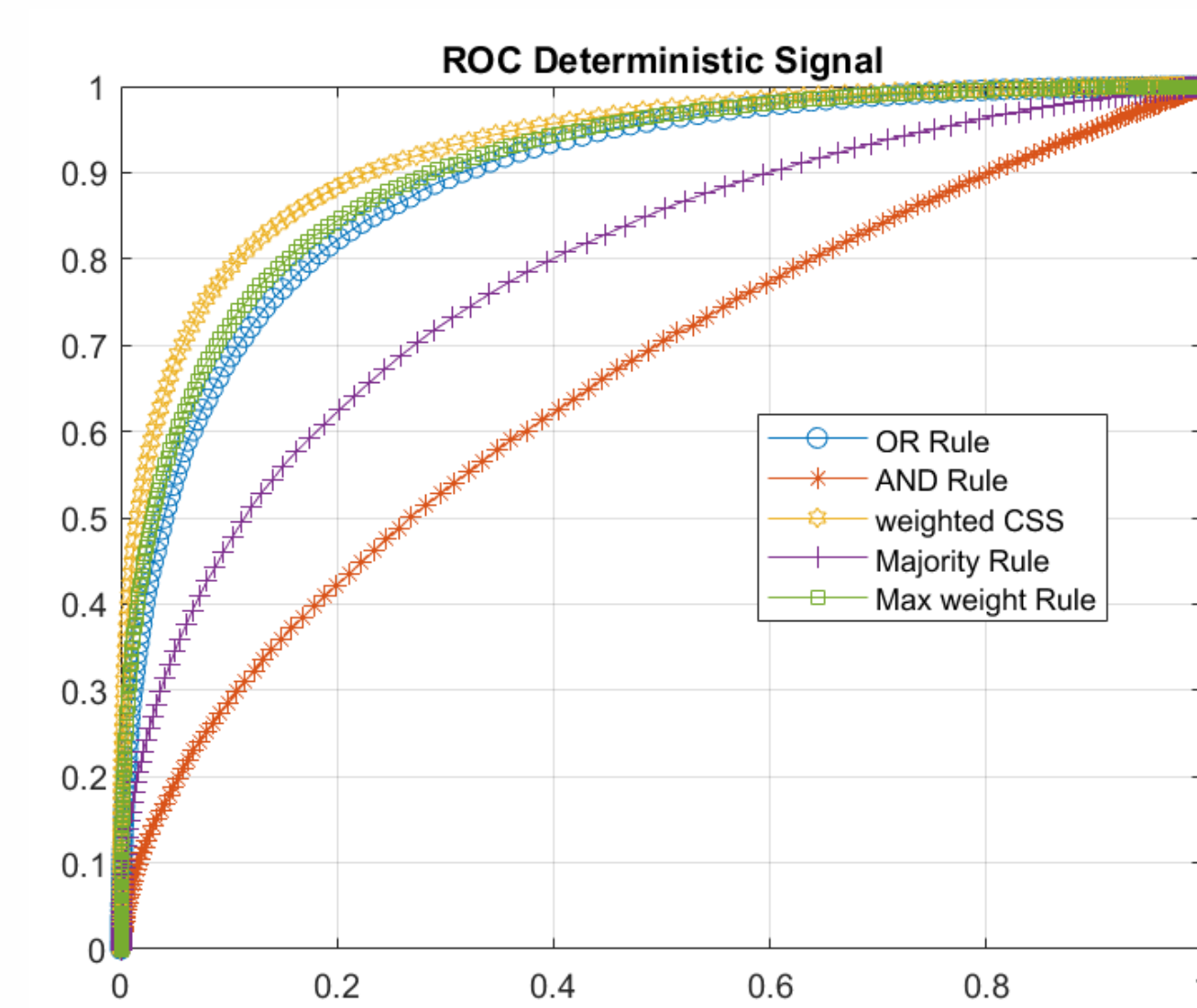


Fig 5. ROC Performance

## Future Work

- Consider multiple beamforming at the satellite for spectrum sensing and resource allocation.
- Use of machine learning techniques and eigenvalue-based detection techniques to improve the spectrum sensing decision performance.

## Major References

- Tian, Qing, Yuhang Wu, Feng Shen, Fuhui Zhou, Qihui Wu, and Octavia A. Dobre. "ED-Based Spectrum Sensing for the Satellite Communication Networks Using Phased-Array Antennas." IEEE Communications Letters (2023).
- C. A. Balanis, Antenna theory: analysis and design. John wiley & sons, 2016.

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